

The most comprehensive postal database in the world

# Additional Datasets UN/LOCODES matching

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# Introduction

This document focuses on the UN/LOCODE matching complementing GeoPostcodes's postal and street databases. For more information about the core products, please refer to their product sheets.

# **UN/LOCODE** matching

United Nations maintain <u>UN/LOCODE</u>, geocodes for locations mainly used in the transport sector.

GeoPostcodes has built a dataset matching the UN/LOCODE codes to GeoPostcodes's places and regions IDs delivered in the normalized structure.

The UN/LOCODE matching to GeoPostcodes data is bi-directional:

- 1. UN/LOCODE identifiers are matched to the GeoPostcodes places and region IDs in the file GPC-POST-UNLOCODES-NORM-WO.csv
  - a. This files contains one single entry per matched UN/LOCODE
  - b. Several different UN/LOCODE can be linked to the same GeoPostcodes place
- 2. The GeoPostcodes places are linked to the closest UN/LOCODE within the same country, in the file GPC-POST-UNLOCODES-NEAREST-NORM-WO.csv
  - a. This file contains a single entry per GeoPostcodes place ID
  - b. Several different GeoPostcodes Places can be linked to the same UN/LOCODE

In addition, GeoPostcodes provides a cleaned version of the original UN.LOCODE dataset, where country codes, IATA codes and coordinate corrections are presented next to the original UN/LOCODE data.



# Data Design

## GPC-POST-UNLOCODES-NORM-WO.csv

Table indicating which GeoPostcodes locality each UN/LOCODE corresponds to. Note that we include all UN/LOCODEs in the table, even the few we could not match to GeoPostcodes's data. In that case the PLace\_id field is NULL.

#### Structure

The data is delivered as a csv file (semicolon separator), with the following fields:

| Field name | Field<br>type | Description                                 | Comments   |
|------------|---------------|---|--|
| ISO        | Char(2)       | ISO 3166-1<br>Country code                  | The ISO 3166-1 standard is published<br>by the International Organization for<br>Standardization (ISO) and defines a<br>unique code for the name of each<br>country. The country codes are<br>represented as a two-letter code<br>(alpha-2). |
| locode     | Char(3)       | UN/LOCODE                                   | UN/LOCODE identifier (last 3<br>characters, omitting the ISO3166-1<br>country code prefix)   |
| place_id   | Integer       | Record identifier<br>in the Places<br>table | ID of the GeoPostcodes record, in<br>NORMALIZED PLACES table, matching<br>to the UN/LOCODE. In case the<br>matching primarily occurred on a  |



|            |          |  | REGION, the ID of the primary locality within that region is given as place_id.   |
|------------|----------|--|---|
| suburb_id  | Integer  | Record identifier<br>in the Suburbs<br>table | ID of the GeoPostcodes record, in<br>NORMALIZED SUBURBS table,<br>matching to the UN/LOCODE. Only filled<br>when the UN/LOCODE should be<br>matched to a suburb instead of a<br>locality.   |
| region_id  | Integer  | Record identifier<br>in the Regions<br>table | ID of the GeoPostcodes record, in<br>NORMALIZED REGIONS table,<br>matching to the UN/LOCODE. Only filled<br>when the UN/LOCODE should be<br>matched to a region instead of a<br>locality.   |
| gpc_remark | Char(40) | Indication of the<br>optimal match<br>level  | NULL when the UN/LOCODE matches<br>directly on a PLACE, "UN/LOCODE first<br>matched to a region" when it should be<br>matched to a region, "UN/LOCODE first<br>matched to a suburb" when the<br>UN/LOCODE should be matched to a<br>suburb. |



#### Sample

| abc iso 🔻 | ABC location | <sup>123</sup> place_id | <sup>123</sup> suburb_id | <sup>123</sup> region_id | <sup>ABC</sup> gpc_remark ▼         |
|-----------|--------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| AD        | ALV          | 2                       |                          |                          |                                     |
| AD        | CAN          | 4                       |                          |                          |                                     |
| AD        | EAC          | 24                      |                          |                          |                                     |
| AD        | ENC          | 16                      |                          |                          |                                     |
| AD        | ESC          | 20                      |                          | 20,000,005               | UN/LOCODE first matched to a region |
| AD        | FMO          |                         |                          |                          |                                     |
| AD        | LMA          | 26                      |                          |                          |                                     |
| AD        | ORD          | 35                      |                          |                          |                                     |
| AD        | PAS          | 18                      |                          |                          |                                     |
| AD        | SCO          | 3                       |                          |                          |                                     |
| AD        | SJL          | 47                      |                          |                          |                                     |

### GPC-POST-UNLOCODES-NEAREST-NORM-WO.csv

Table indicating the nearest UN/LOCODE, within the same country, to each GeoPostcodes PLACE.

#### Structure

The data is delivered as a csv file (semicolon separator), with the following fields:

| Field name | Field<br>type | Description                | Comments   |
|------------|---------------|----------------------------|--|
| ISO        | Char(2)       | ISO 3166-1<br>Country code | The ISO 3166-1 standard is published<br>by the International Organization for<br>Standardization (ISO) and defines a<br>unique code for the name of each<br>country. The country codes are<br>represented as a two-letter code<br>(alpha-2). |



| place_id | Integer | Record identifier<br>in the Places or<br>Regions table | ID of the GeoPostcodes record, in the<br>Places table   |
|----------|---------|--|---|
| locode   | Char(3) | UN/LOCODE  | UN/LOCODE identifier (last 3<br>characters, omitting the ISO3166-1<br>country code prefix) of the nearest<br>location to the GeoPostcodes place |

### Sample

| ABC ISO 💌 | <sup>123</sup> place_id | 🕫 locode 🛛 🔻 |
|-----------|-------------------------|--------------|
| AD        | 20                      | ALV          |
| AD        | 2                       | ALV          |
| AD        | 60,586,869              | ALV          |
| AD        | 60,586,868              | ALV          |
| AD        | 11                      | CAN          |
| AD        | 10                      | CAN          |
| AD        | 4                       | CAN          |
| AD        | 5                       | CAN          |
| AD        | 6                       | CAN          |
| AD        | 7                       | CAN          |
| AD        | 9                       | CAN          |
| AD        | 8                       | CAN          |
| AD        | 12                      | CAN          |
| AD        | 13                      | CAN          |
| AD        | 14                      | CAN          |
| AD        | 24                      | EAC          |
| AD        | 29                      | EAC          |

# GPC-UNLOCODES-WO.csv

Table gathering the original UN/LOCODE data along with suggested corrections from GeoPostcodes.

#### Structure

The data is delivered as a csv file (semicolon separator), with the following fields (the original fields from UN/LOCODE are marked in light blue, feel free to <u>refer to their documentation for</u> <u>more information</u>):

| Field name | Field<br>type | Description                | Comments   |
|------------|---------------|----------------------------|--|
| ISO        | Char(2)       | ISO 3166-1<br>Country code | The ISO 3166-1 standard is published<br>by the International Organization for<br>Standardization (ISO) and defines a<br>unique code for the name of each<br>country. The country codes are<br>represented as a two-letter code<br>(alpha-2). |
| location   | Char(3)       | UN/LOCODE                  | UN/LOCODE identifier (last 3<br>characters, omitting the ISO3166-1<br>country code prefix) of the nearest<br>location to the GeoPostcodes place  |
| name       | Char(80)      | Location name              | Name of the location   |



| namewodiacrit<br>ics | Char(80) | Location name,<br>simplified<br>alphabet | Name of the location, without accents   |
|----------------------|----------|--|---|
| subdivision          | Char(3)  | Country<br>subdivision                   | Subdivision identifier according to the ISO 3166-2/1998 standard  |
| function             | Char(10) | Type of<br>location                      | <ul> <li>A value "0" in the first position<br/>specifies that the functional use<br/>of a location is not known and is<br/>to be specified.</li> <li>1 Specifies that the location is a<br/>Port, as defined in UN/ECE<br/>Recommendation 16.</li> <li>2 Specifies that the location is a<br/>Rail terminal.</li> <li>3 Specifies that the location is a<br/>Road terminal.</li> <li>4 Specifies that the location is a<br/>Airport.</li> <li>5 Specifies that the location is a<br/>Postal exchange office.</li> <li>6 Value reserved for multimodal<br/>functions, ICDs etc.</li> <li>7 Value reserved for fixed<br/>transport functions (e.g. oil<br/>platform).</li> <li>B Specifies that the location is<br/>Border crossing.</li> </ul> |



| status | Char(2) | Status of the<br>UN/LOCODE<br>entry | <ul> <li>AA: Approved by competent<br/>national government agency</li> <li>AC: Approved by Customs<br/>Authority</li> <li>AF: Approved by national<br/>facilitation body</li> <li>AI: Code adopted by international<br/>organisation (IATA or ECLAC)</li> <li>AS: Approved by national<br/>standardisation body</li> <li>RL: Recognised location -<br/>Existence and representation of<br/>location name confirmed by<br/>check against nominated<br/>gazetteer or other reference work</li> <li>RN: Request from credible<br/>national sources for locations in<br/>their own country</li> <li>RQ: Request under consideration</li> <li>RR: Request rejected</li> <li>QQ: Original entry not verified<br/>since date indicated</li> <li>XX: Entry that will be removed<br/>from the next issue of<br/>UN/LOCODE</li> </ul> |
|--------|---------|-------------------------------------|---|
| date   | Char(4) | Modification<br>date                | Last modification date (YYMM)   |



| iata         | Char(3)  | IATA code                 | IATA airport code related to the<br>location, if different from the location<br>code  |
|--------------|----------|---------------------------|---|
| coordinates  | Char(15) | Latitude and<br>longitude | <ul> <li>Format is:</li> <li>2 digits for latitude degrees</li> <li>2 digits for latitude minutes</li> <li>1 Letter (N or S) to indicate North or South</li> <li>1 space</li> <li>3 digits for longitude minutes</li> <li>2 digits for longitude seconds</li> <li>1 letter (E or W) to indicate East or West</li> </ul> |
| remarks      | Char(60) | Remarks                   |   |
| latitude     | Double   | Latitude                  | Latitude extracted from the coordinates column, in decimal format   |
| longitude    | Double   | Longitude                 | Longitude extracted from the coordinates column, in decimal format  |
| gpc_latitude | Double   | Latitude                  | Latitude suggested by GeoPostcodes.<br>Note that when the location was<br>matched to a GeoPostcodes's PLACE, its<br>latitude is automatically suggested.  |



| gpc_longitude | Double  | Longitude                           | Longitude suggested by GeoPostcodes.<br>Note that when the location was<br>matched to a GeoPostcodes's PLACE, its<br>longitude is automatically suggested.   |
|---------------|---------|-------------------------------------|--|
| gpc_iata      | Char(3) | IATA code                           | IATA code suggested by GeoPostcodes.<br>NULL when no IATA code should be<br>associated (which is also a form of<br>correction)   |
| gpc_iso       | Char(2) | ISO 3166-1<br>Country code          | Suggested country code from<br>GeoPostcodes  |
| gpc_changes   | Integer | GeoPostcodes<br>change<br>indicator | <ul> <li>Change is indicated on a 3-bit format:</li> <li>first bit, leading to values ≥4<br/>when activated, indicates the<br/>introduction of coordinates or a<br/>suggested change longer than<br/>1km</li> <li>second bit, leading to values 2, 3,<br/>6 and 7 when activated, indicates<br/>a change in the IATA code</li> <li>third bit, leading to values 1, 3, 5<br/>and 7 when activated, indicates a<br/>change in the country ISO code</li> <li>consequently, when gpc_change<br/>is 0, it means GeoPostcodes does<br/>not suggest to modify the original<br/>UNLOCODE values for country<br/>code, IATA code, nor coordinates.</li> </ul> |



| In all other cases, GeoPostcodes |
|----------------------------------|
| suggests at least one            |
| modification among those fields. |
|                                  |

### Sample

| 👓 iso 💌 |     |                    |                      |    |      |    |      |     |              |        |           |             |          |            |     |        | 123 gpc_changes 🔻 |
|---------|-----|--------------------|----------------------|----|------|----|------|-----|--------------|--------|-----------|-------------|----------|------------|-----|--------|-------------------|
| CA      |     | Akulivik Apt       | Akulivik Apt         |    |      |    |      |     | 6049N 07808W |        |           |             |          |            |     |        |                   |
| CA      |     |                    |                      |    |      |    |      |     | 4949N 10018W |        |           |             |          |            |     |        |                   |
| CA      |     | Allardville        | Allardville          |    |      |    |      |     |              |        | 47.466667 | -65.483333  |          | -65.49242  |     |        |                   |
| CA      |     |                    |                      |    |      |    |      |     |              |        |           |             |          |            |     |        |                   |
| CA      |     | Alhambra           | Alhambra             |    |      |    |      |     | 5222N 11440W |        | 52.366667 | -114.666667 |          |            |     |        |                   |
| CA      |     |                    |                      |    |      |    |      |     |              |        |           |             |          |            |     |        |                   |
| CA      |     | Adlavik            | Adlavik              |    |      |    |      |     |              |        |           |             |          |            |     |        |                   |
| CA      |     |                    |                      |    |      |    |      |     |              |        |           |             |          |            |     |        |                   |
| CA      |     |                    |                      |    |      |    |      |     | 4343N 08030W |        |           |             |          |            |     |        |                   |
| CA      |     |                    |                      |    |      |    |      |     |              |        |           |             |          |            |     |        |                   |
| CA      |     |                    |                      |    |      |    |      |     |              |        |           |             |          |            |     |        |                   |
| CA      |     | Algonquin Park     | Algonquin Park       |    |      |    |      |     | 4533N 07834W |        |           |             |          |            |     |        |                   |
| CA      |     |                    |                      |    |      |    |      |     |              |        |           |             |          | -80.06875  |     |        |                   |
| CA      |     |                    |                      |    |      |    |      |     |              |        |           |             | 47.98895 |            |     |        |                   |
| CA      |     |                    |                      |    |      |    |      |     |              |        |           |             |          | -79.86916  |     |        |                   |
| CA      |     |                    |                      |    |      |    |      |     |              |        |           |             |          |            |     |        |                   |
| CA      |     |                    |                      |    |      |    |      |     |              |        |           |             |          | -112.9492  |     |        |                   |
| CA      |     | Amherstburg        | Amherstburg          |    |      |    |      |     |              |        |           |             |          |            |     |        |                   |
| CA      | AMN | Amherst            | Amherst              |    |      |    |      |     | 4549N 06412W |        |           |             | 45.83477 | -64.21323  |     |        |                   |
| CA      |     | Amqui              |                      |    |      |    |      |     |              |        | 48.466667 |             | 48.46567 |            |     |        |                   |
| CA      | AMR | Sainte-Angele-de-M | V Sainte-Angele-de-N |    |      |    |      |     | 4831N 06804W |        | 48.516667 | -68.066667  |          |            |     |        |                   |
| CA      |     |                    |                      |    |      |    |      |     |              |        |           |             |          |            |     |        |                   |
| CA      |     |                    |                      |    |      |    |      |     | 4829N 06826W |        | 48.483333 | -68.433333  | 48.47757 | -68.42298  |     |        |                   |
| CA      |     |                    |                      |    |      |    |      |     |              |        |           |             |          |            |     |        |                   |
| CA      |     |                    |                      |    |      |    |      |     |              |        |           |             |          |            |     |        |                   |
| CA      |     |                    |                      |    |      |    |      |     |              |        |           |             |          |            |     |        |                   |
| CA      |     |                    |                      |    |      |    |      |     | 4910N 12258W |        | 49.166667 | -122.966667 |          | -122.96667 |     |        |                   |
| CA      |     |                    |                      |    |      |    |      |     |              |        | 49.866667 |             |          |            |     |        |                   |
| CA      | ANN | Asphodel-Norwood   | d Asphodel-Norwood   |    |      |    |      |     | 4421N 07800W |        |           |             | 44.34808 |            |     |        |                   |
| CA      |     |                    |                      |    |      |    |      |     |              |        |           |             |          |            |     |        |                   |
| CA      |     | Antigonish         | Antigonish           |    |      |    |      |     |              |        |           |             |          | -61.99049  |     |        |                   |
| CA      |     |                    |                      |    |      |    |      |     |              |        |           |             |          | -111.04824 |     |        |                   |
| CA      |     | Napan              | Napan                |    |      |    |      |     |              |        |           |             |          |            |     |        |                   |
| CA      |     | Saint-Alphonse     | Saint-Alphonse       |    |      |    |      |     |              |        |           |             |          |            |     |        |                   |
| CA      |     | Appin              | Appin                |    |      |    |      |     | 3853N 00902W |        |           | -81.650668  |          |            |     |        |                   |
| CA      |     | Apohaqui           | Apohaqui             |    |      |    |      |     |              |        |           |             |          |            |     |        |                   |
| CA      |     | Saint-Agapit       | Saint-Agapit         |    |      |    |      |     |              |        |           |             |          |            |     |        |                   |
| CA      |     |                    |                      |    |      |    |      |     |              |        |           |             |          |            |     |        |                   |
| CA      |     |                    |                      |    |      |    |      |     |              |        | 44.466667 |             |          |            |     |        |                   |
| CA      |     |                    |                      |    |      |    |      |     |              |        |           |             |          |            |     |        |                   |
| CA      | ARB | Arctic Bay         | Arctic Bay           | NU | 1-34 | AS | 0212 | YAB | 7302N 08510W | [NULL] | 73.033333 | -85.166667  | 73.03232 | -85.16854  | YAB | (NULL) | 0                 |